REPORT NUMBER: TWG-CAL-18-04

NEW CAR ASSESSMENT PROGRAM (NCAP) SIDE AIRBAG OUT-OF-POSITION INJURY TESTING

Ford Motor Co. 2018 Ford EcoSport

NHTSA NUMBER: M20180202TWG3 CALSPAN TEST NUMBER: CT2018-04

> PREPARED BY: CALSPAN CORPORATION 4455 Genesee St. BUFFALO, NEW YORK 14225



November 14, 2018

DRAFT REPORT

Alpha Technology Associate, Inc. 2810 Old Lee Highway, Suite 120 Fairfax, VA 22031 This Final Test Report was prepared for the U.S. Department of Transportation, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, under Contract No. DTNH22-13-D-00311L, Alpha Technology PO 12GC150. This document is disseminated under the sponsorship of the U.S. Department of Transportation in the interest of information exchange. The United States Government assumes no liability for its contents or use thereof.

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16. Abstra	impact Out-Of (NCAP). This te	-Position tes				ction v		New Ca			
				Injury Summa	ıry						
HIC15	Maximum Maximum Peak				ssion	NIJ (NTF)	NIJ (NTE)	NIJ (NCF)	NIJ (NCE)		
30.53	0.95	0.27		1064.729	-523.	471	0.548	0.624	0.493	0.699	
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TABLE OF CONTENTS

<u>Section</u>		<u>Page</u> <u>No.</u>
1	PURPOSE AND SUMMARY OF TEST	1-1
2	DATA SHEETS Data Sheet 1 – Test Summary Data Sheet 2 – Vehicle Parameter Data Data Sheet 3 – Dummy Positioning in Vehicle Data Sheet 4 – Dummy Injury Criteria Values	2-1 2-1 2-2 2-3 2-4
Α	PHOTOGRAPHS	A-1
В	DUMMY RESPONSE DATA TRACES	B-1
С	TEST EQUIPMENT LIST AND CALIBRATION INFORMATION	C-1

SECTION 1

PURPOSE AND SUMMARY OF TEST:

1.1 PURPOSE

The purpose of this test was to obtain data from a static out-of-position side impact using a vehicle that had previously undergone a New Car Assessment Program (NCAP) sponsored side MDB impact test requested by the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA). This test was performed under NHTSA contract No. DTNH22-13-D-00311L and through Alpha Technology Associate, Inc.

1.2 SUMMARY

The effects of both a seat-mounted side airbag and a curtain airbag deployment in a 2018 Ford EcoSport on an out-of-position 3-Year-Old ATD were evaluated. The test was performed by Calspan on July 19, 2018. Pre-and post-test photographs of the vehicle and ATD can be found in Appendix A.

One high-speed digital camera was used to document the side airbag deployment event. Images were recorded at rates of 1000 frames per second. The cameras were placed perpendicular to the right-rear passenger seat centerline to capture the deployment event.

The 3-Year-Old anthropomorphic test device (ATD) was placed in the right rear (passenger) seat laying with its back on the seatpan and its arm against the seatback according to the ATD placement instructions specified by Alpha Technology Associate, Inc. who referenced the Recommended Procedures for Evaluating Occupant Injury Risk from Deploying Side Airbags as prepared by the Side Airbag Out-of-Position Injury Technical Working Group (TWG). This orientation complies with section 3.3.3.4 of the TWG Recommended Procedures for Evaluating Occupant Injury Risk from Deploying Side Airbags as defined by Lund, et al and the Technical Working Group First Revision dated July, 2003.

The 3-Year-Old ATD was instrumented with head x, y and z accelerometers. In addition, a six axis upper and lower neck load cell sensor was utilized to record the resulting neck forces and moments during the event.

Twenty Seven channels of data were recorded using an on-board data acquisition system. Appendix A contains photographs. Appendix B contains ATD response data traces. Appendix C contains the Instrumentation Data Channel assignments.

SECTION 2

DATA SHEET NO. 1 TEST SUMMARY

TEST CONFIGURATION INFORMATION:

Seating Position:	P3	Right Rear Seating Position
Test:	3.3.3.4	Roof Rail Mounted – HIII 3YO Lying On Seat
Airbag: 1	Curtain	Roof Rail Mounted – Passenger Side
Airbag: 2	Seat/Torso	Rear Passenger Seat Mounted – Outside Seam
Booster Block:	N/A	N/A
ATD Type/Serial No.:	139	3-Year-Old

Number of Data Channels: 27

Number of Cameras: 0 Real Time

1 High Speed Digital

PRE-TEST VISIBLE DUMMY CONTACT POINTS

Head Contact:	Seatpan
Upper Torso Contact:	Seatpan & Seatback
Lower Torso Contact:	Seatpan & Seatback
Knee Contact:	Seatpan
Foot Contact:	Seatpan

POST-TEST VISIBLE DUMMY CONTACT POINTS

Head Contact:	Torso Airbag & Seatpan
Upper Torso Contact:	Seatpan
Lower Torso Contact:	Seatpan
Knee Contact:	Seatpan
Foot Contact:	Seatpan

DATA SHEET NO. 2 VEHICLE PARAMETER DATA

TEST VEHICLE INFORMATION:

Year/Make/Model/	Body Style:			2018 For	d EcoSpo	ort SUV		
NHTSA No. : M20							Silve	r
Engine Data:	14	cylinders;	-	CID;	1.0	Liters;		сс
Placement:		Longitudin	al or In-Lin	e;	X	Transve	rse or Lat	eral
Transmission Data	ı: <u>6</u>	speeds;	Ma	anual; X	<u>Auton</u>	natic;	X_Over	drive
Final Drive:	Rear Whe	el Drive;	X Fro	ont Wheel I	Drive;	Four Whee	el Drive	
Safety Belt Features	– Driver	X Preter	nsioner (Sh	oulder); X	_ Load Li	miter; X	Adj. Anch	orage
Safety Belt Features	- Passenge	r <u>X</u> Preter	nsioner (Sh	oulder); X	_ Load Li	miter; X	Adj. Anch	orage
Major Options:	X A/C) ,	X	Pwr. Steeri	ng.;	X P	wr. Brakes	3
	X Pw	r. Windows	s; <u>X</u> I	Pwr. Door l	_ocks; _	X Til	t Wheel	
Date Received:	4/13/2	2018	_; Odoi	meter Read	ding _	209.215	<u>5</u> Km	
Selling Dealer:			Kays	er Ford Lir	ncoln			
& Address:		P.	O. Box 15	26 Madiso	on WI 53	701		
DATA FROM TIRE V	/EHICLE'S	CERTIFIC.	ATION LA	BEL:				
Vehicle Manufactu	red by:			Ford N	Motor Co.			
Date of Manufactu	re			1	1/17			
GVWR: <u>181</u>	I0_kg; GAV	VR: <u>9</u>	55 kg Fl	RONT;	865	kg REAR		
DATA FROM TIRE F	LACARD:							
Recommended Tir	e Size:	2	05/60R16					
*Recommended Co	old Tire Pres	sure:	240	_kPa Fror	nt	240	kPa	a Rear
DATA FROM TIRE S	SIDEWALL:							
Size of Tires on Te	est Vehicle:	2	05/60R16	; Manufa	acturer:	Brid	dgestone	
Tire Pressure with	Maximum (Capacity Ve	ehicle Load	: Front _	300 kPa	a Rear:	300 k	ιРа
Treadwear:	<u>600</u> ; Tr	action:	Α	_: Temper	rature:	Α		
VEHICLE CAPACITY	Y DATA:							
Type of Front Se	eats:	-	Bench;	X	Bucket	;	_Split Ben	ch
Number of Occu	ıpants:	2	Front;	3	Rear;	5	Total	
Vehicle Capacity	y Weight (V	CW)	=	375	Kg			
No. of Occupant	ts x 68.04 kg	9	=	340.2	Kg			
Rated Cargo/Lu *Tire pressure used f ‡Vehicle had previously	for test			34.8 am Side MD	Kg B NCAP T	est.		

²⁻²

DATA SHEET NO. 3 3-Year-Old Dummy POSITIONING IN VEHICLE NHTSA No. M20180202TWG3

Measurement	Value
Total Fore/Aft Travel (mm)	Fixed
Test Distance Rearward of Full-Forward (mm)	Fixed
Total Fore/Aft Travel (Detents)	Fixed
Placed in Position #	Fixed

Seat Back Angle (headrest post)	SA (FIXED)	Value
Airbag Module Width	AMW (mm)	-
Airbag Width	ABW (mm)	-
Airbag Module Length	AML (mm)	-
Airbag Length	ABL (mm)	-
Top of Airbag Module to Head/Neck Junction	AN (mm)	-
Head CG to Door Panel/Side Window	HD (mm)	80
Head to Seat Back Centerline	HSC (mm)	-
Head to B-Pillar (cg)	HB (mm)	668
Head to Roof, Z (top of the head)	HZ (mm)	780
Head to Header	HHD (mm)	-
Chest to Dash	CD (mm)	-
Chest to Seatback	CS (mm)	-
Right Arm to Seat Back Centerline	RACL (mm)	-
Right Arm to Seat Back Centerline	RACL (deg)	-
Left Arm to Door Panel	LA (mm)	-
Knee to Knee	KK (mm)	-
Toe to Toe	TT (mm)	-
Right Knee to Seat Cushion Centerline	KSCR (mm)	-
Left Knee to Seat Cushion Centerline	KSCL (mm)	-
Right Toe to Seat Cushion Centerline	TSCR (mm)	-
Left Toe to Seat Cushion Centerline	TSCL (mm)	-

DATA SHEET 4 3-Year-Old Dummy INJURY CRITERIA VALUES

NHTSA No.: <u>M20180202TWG3</u>

Channel	Units	Max	Time (ms)	Min	Time (ms)
V1P3 Head x [CFC_1000]	g's	4.58	45.00	-35.76	8.25
V1P3 Head y [CFC_1000]	g's	35.77	8.30	-9.78	62.65
V1P3 Head z [CFC_1000]	g's	16.49	8.25	-2.57	56.50
V1P3 Headform Resultant [CFC_1000]	g's	53.12	8.30	0.01	-3.30
V1P3 Upper Neck Mocy [CFC_600]	Nm	23.30	165.70	-17.41	272.65
V1P3 Upper Neck Ntf [CFC_600]	-	0.55	71.20	0.00	-50.00
V1P3 Upper Neck Nte [CFC_600]	-	0.62	77.80	0.00	-50.00
V1P3 Upper Neck Ncf [CFC_600]	-	0.49	149.55	0.00	-50.00
V1P3 Upper Neck Nce [CFC_600]	-	0.70	273.10	0.00	-46.30
V1P3 Upper Neck Nij [CFC_600]	-	0.70	273.10	0.00	-22.50
V1P3 Upper Neck Fx [CFC_1000]	N	153.71	40.25	-676.00	93.20
V1P3 Upper neck Fy [CFC_1000]	N	116.72	122.30	-427.73	80.15
V1P3 Upper neck Fz [CFC_1000]	Ν	1064.73	73.75	-523.47	138.60
V1P3 Neck Force Resultant [CFC_1000]	N	1223.91	77.85	0.28	-17.70
V1P3 Upper Neck Mx [CFC_600]	Nm	23.28	147.25	-16.73	38.65
V1P3 Upper Neck My [CFC_600]	Nm	23.30	165.70	-17.41	272.65
V1P3 Upper Neck Mz [CFC_600]	Nm	12.99	124.40	-14.83	39.75
V1P3 Neck Moment Resultant [CFC_600]	Nm	31.20	150.20	0.01	-41.10
V1P3 Lower Neck Fx F [CFC_1000]	N	172.78	19.50	-19.59	245.10
V1P3 Lower Neck Fy F [CFC_1000]	N	6.91	7.30	-154.15	24.30
V1P3 Lower Neck Fz F [CFC_1000]	N	30.98	108.20	-657.13	15.25
V1P3 Lower Neck Force Resultant [CFC_1000]	N	673.59	15.35	0.02	-10.10
V1P3 Lower Neck Mx F [CFC_600]	Nm	0.05	136.80	-29.77	26.20
V1P3 Lower Neck My F [CFC_600]	Nm	2.70	273.45	-12.54	18.90
V1P3 Lower Neck Mz F [CFC_600]	Nm	6.19	139.95	-12.51	58.60
V1P3 Lower Neck Moment Resultant [CFC_600]	Nm	31.34	25.50	0.00	-31.35
Curtain Airbag Volts	V	20.33	0.55	-10.13	0.00
Torso/Pelvis Airbag Volts	V	11.48	0.60	-26.22	0.00
Front Center Airbag Volts	V	-	-	-	-
Curtain Airbag Current	Α	1.30	0.70	-2.22	39.55
Torso/Pelvis Airbag Current	Α	2.29	0.35	-1.19	0.00
Front Center Airbag Current	Α	-	-	-	-

DATA SHEET 4

3-Year-Old DUMMY INJURY CRITERIA VALUES (CONTINUED)

VEHICLE: 2018 Ford EcoSport NHTSA No.: M20180202TWG3

HEAD INJURY CRITERIA (HIC)

	HEAD INSURT CRITERIA (HIC)						
	HIC15						
	HIC(15) $\begin{array}{c cc} t_1 & t_2 & \text{Average Accelerati} \\ \text{(msec)} & \text{(msec)} & t_1 \text{ to } t_2 \end{array}$						
Position P3	30.53	6.20	18.85	22.59			

THORAX CRITERIA

	Critical Values	Actual	Time(ms)
Maximum Deflection (mm)	36	0.95	55.55
Maximum Deflection Rate (m/s)	8.0	0.27	17.75

Position P3 - Neck Injury Summary (H3 – 3 year Old – In Position)

Nij V10	Nij	Time (ms)	Z Force (N)	X Force (N)	Y Moment (N-m)
Ntf	0.548	71.200	1006.421	-320.664	4.997
Nte	0.624	77.800	1043.142	-492.750	-3.564
Ncf	0.493	149.550	-408.579	-55.293	20.407
Nce	0.699	273.100	-116.462	-21.334	-17.400

Peak Tension (CFC1000) 1064

1064.729 **N**

Peak Compression (CFC1000)-523.471 N

Critical Values

Nij Intercepts				Peak Limits	
Tension (CVt)	2120.00 N	Extension (mCVe)	27.00 N-m	Tension	1130.00 N
Compression (CVc)	2120.00 N	Flexion (mCVf)	68.00 N-m	Compression	1380.00 N

Appendix A PHOTOGRAPHS

TABLE OF PHOTOGRAPHS

<u>Figure</u>	Photograph Title	<u>Page</u>
Figure A- 1	Right ¾ Front View of Vehicle, As Received	A- 3
Figure A- 2	Vehicle Certification Placard	A- 3
Figure A- 3	Pre-Test 3-Year-Old Left Side View	A- 4
Figure A- 4	Post-Test 3-Year-Old Left Side View	A- 4
Figure A- 5	Pre-Test 3-Year-Old Left Side Close-up View	A- 5
Figure A- 6	Post-Test 3-Year-Old Left Side Close-up View	A- 5
Figure A- 7	Pre-Test 3-Year-Old Front View	A- 6
Figure A-8	Post-Test 3-Year-Old Front View	A- 6
Figure A- 9	Pre-Test 3-Year-Old Left ¾ Front View	A- 7
Figure A- 10	Post-Test 3-Year-Old Left ¾ Front View	A- 7
Figure A- 11	Pre-Test 3-Year-Old Right Side View	A-8
Figure A- 12	Post-Test 3-Year-Old Right Side View	A-8
Figure A- 13	Post-Test Curtain Airbag View	A- 9
Figure A- 14	Post-Test Seat Airbag View	A- 9
Figure A- 15	Impact Event	A- 10



Figure A-1: Right ¾ Front View of Vehicle, As Received

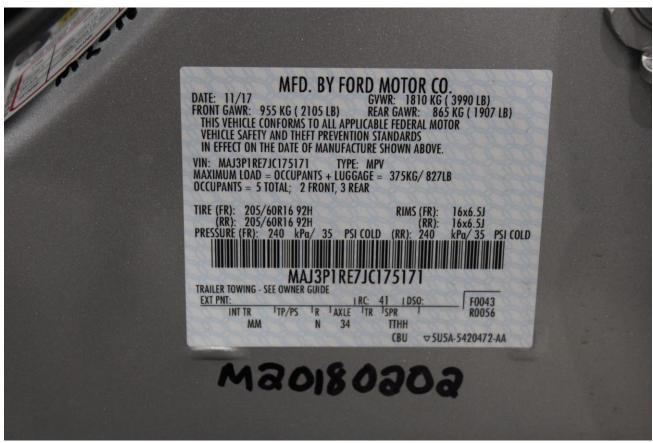


Figure A-2: Vehicle Certification Placard



Figure A-3: Pre-Test 3-Year-Old Left Side View



Figure A-4: Post-Test 3-Year-Old Left Side View



Figure A-5: Pre-Test 3-Year-Old Left Side Close-up View



Figure A-6: Post-Test 3-Year-Old Left Side Close-up View



Figure A-7: Pre-Test 3-Year-Old Front View



Figure A-8: Post-Test 3-Year-Old Front View



Figure A-9: Pre-Test 3-Year-Old Left 3/4 Front View



Figure A-10: Post-Test 3-Year-Old Left 3/4 Front View

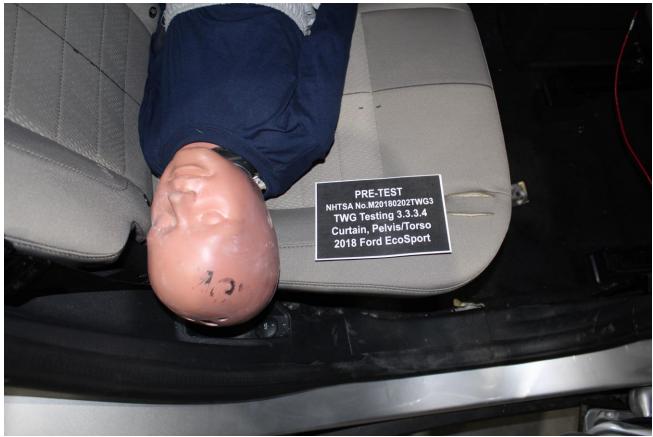


Figure A-11: Pre-Test 3-Year-Old Right Side View



Figure A-12: Post-Test 3-Year-Old Right Side View



Figure A-13: Post-Test Curtain Airbag View



Figure A-14: Post-Test Seat Airbag View

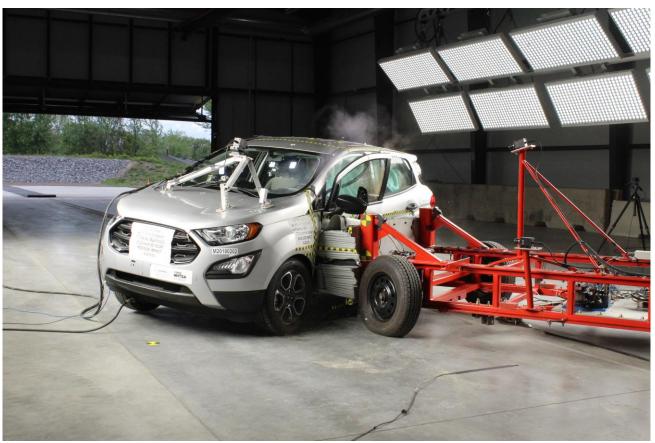


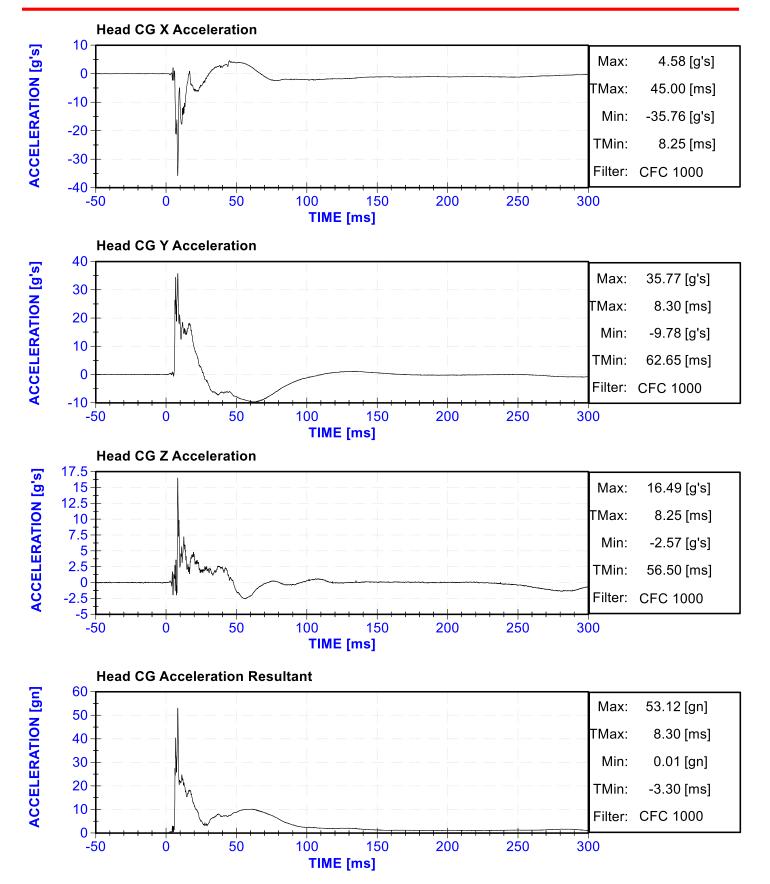
Figure A-15: Impact Event

APPENDIX B VEHICLE & DUMMY RESPONSE DATA TRACES

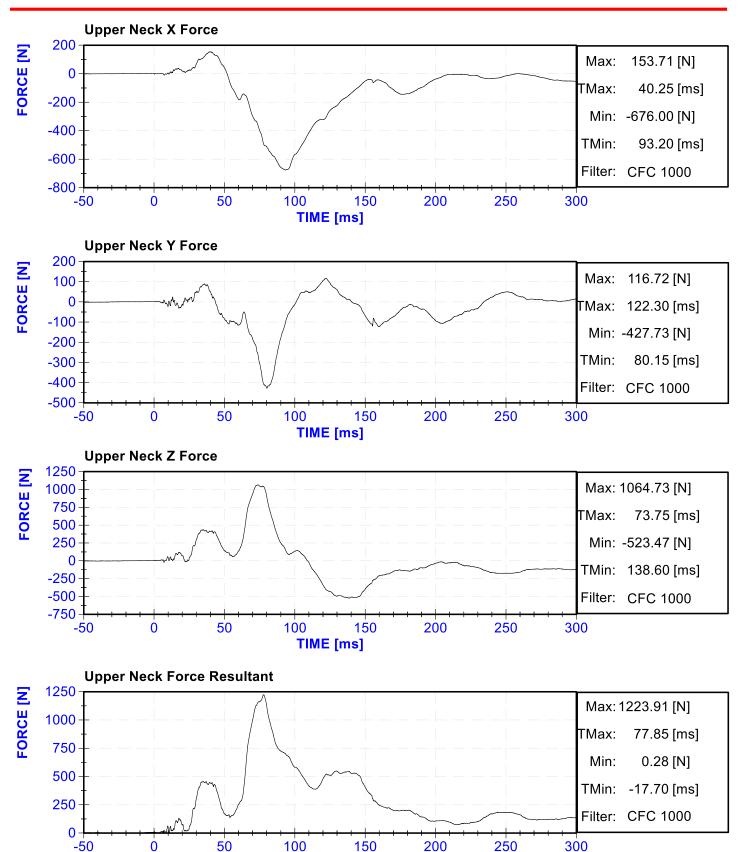
Table of Data Plots

No.	Description	Page
Plot 1	Head CG X Acceleration	B-3
Plot 2	Head CG Y Acceleration	B-3
Plot 3	Head CG Z Acceleration	B-3
Plot 4	Head CG Acceleration Resultant	B-3
Plot 5	Upper Neck X Force	B-4
Plot 6	Upper Neck Y Force	B-4
Plot 7	Upper Neck Z Force	B-4
Plot 8	Upper Neck Force Resultant	B-4
Plot 9	Upper Neck X Moment	B-5
Plot 10	Upper Neck Y Moment	B-5
Plot 11	Upper Neck Z Moment	B-5
Plot 12	Upper Neck Moment Resultant	B-5
Plot 13	Lower Neck X Force	B-6
Plot 14	Lower Neck Y Force	B-6
Plot 15	Lower Neck Z Force	B-6
Plot 16	Lower Neck Force Resultant	B-6
Plot 17	Lower Neck X Moment	B-7
Plot 18	Lower Neck Y Moment	B-7
Plot 19	Lower Neck Z Moment	B-7
Plot 20	Lower Neck Moment Resultant	B-7
Plot 21	Total Moment about the OC	B-8
Plot 22	Neck Tension-Flexion Injury	B-8
Plot 23	Neck Tension-Extension Injury	B-8
Plot 24	Neck Compression-Flexion Injury	B-8
Plot 25	Neck Compression-Extension Injury	B-9
Plot 26	Total Neck Injury	B-9
Plot 27	Chest Displacement X	B-9
Plot 28	Chest X Compression Rate	B-9
Plot 29	Chest X Acceleration	B-10
Plot 30	Chest Y Acceleration	B-10
Plot 31	Chest Z Acceleration	B-10
Plot 32	Chest Resultant Acceleration	B-10
Plot 33	Upper Sternum X Acceleration	B-11
Plot 34	Lower Sternum X Acceleration	B-11
Plot 35	Upper Spine X Acceleration	B-11
Plot 36	Upper Spine Y Acceleration	B-11
Plot 37	Upper Spine Z Acceleration	B-12
Plot 38	Upper Spine Resultant Acceleration	B-12
Plot 39	Lower Spine X Acceleration	B-12
Plot 40	Lower Spine Y Acceleration	B-12
Plot 41	Lower Spine Z Acceleration	B-13
Plot 42	Lower Spine Resultant Acceleration	B-13
Plot 43	Passenger Curtain Squib Current	B-13
Plot 44	Passenger Curtain Squib Voltage	B-13
Plot 45	Passenger Seat Squib Current	B-14
Plot 46	Passenger Seat Squib Voltage	B-14



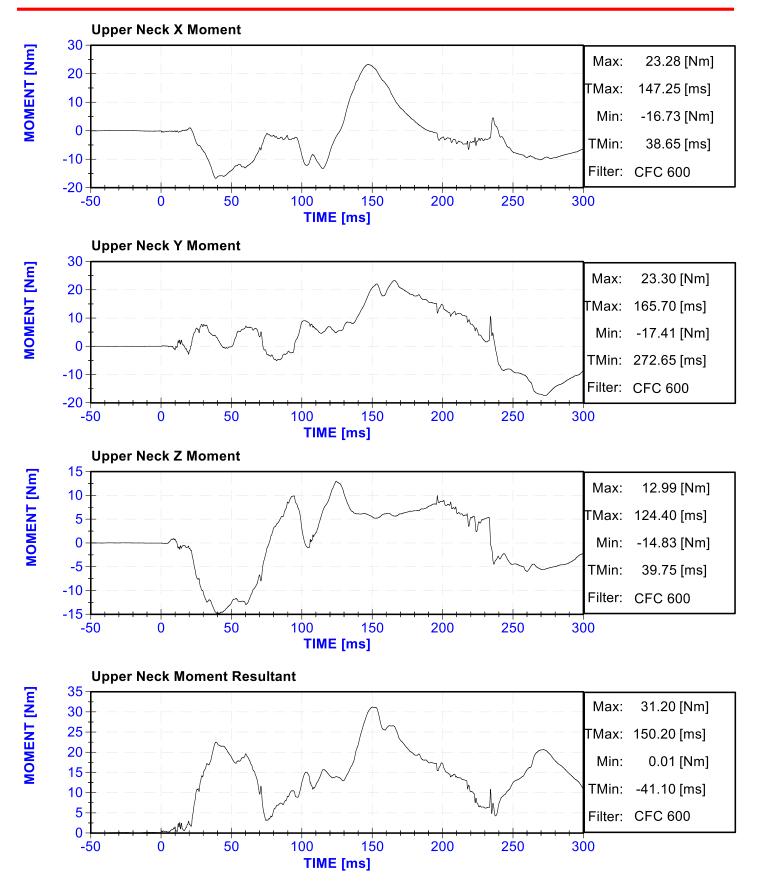




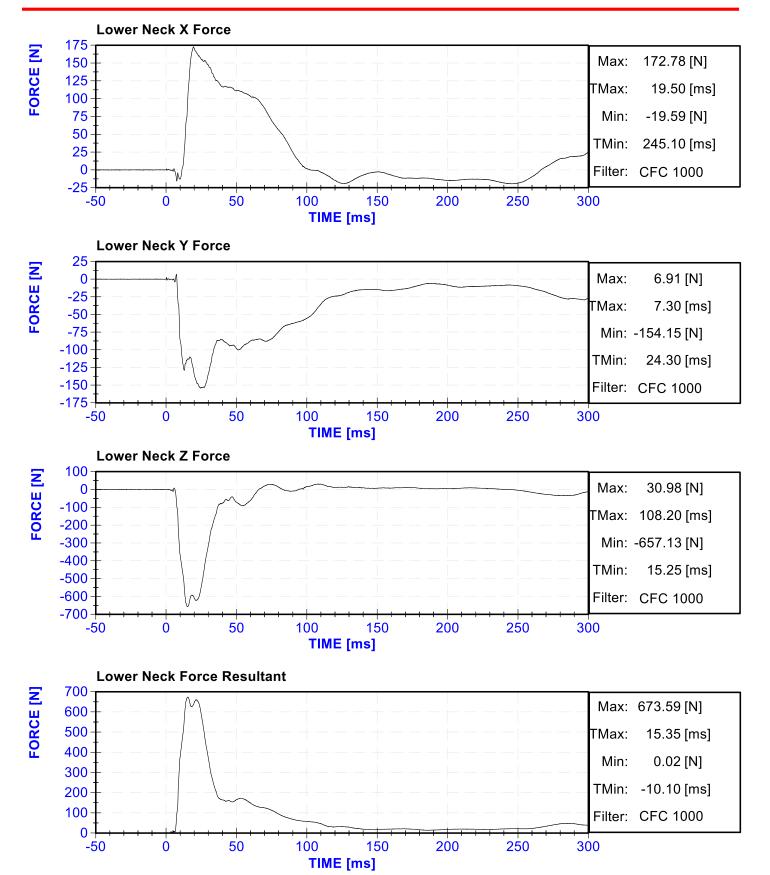


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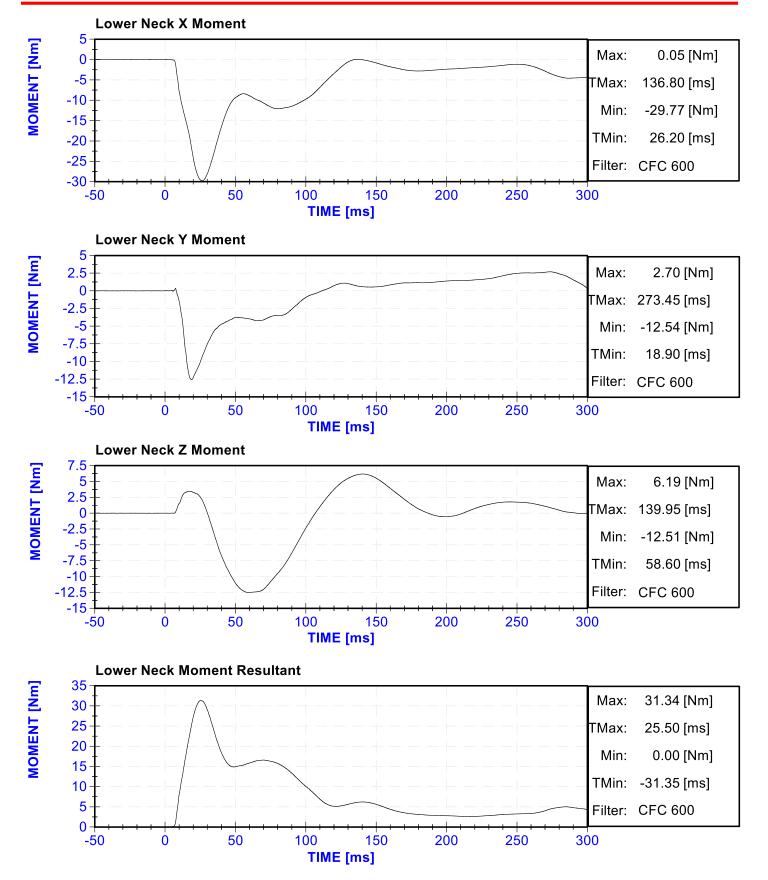




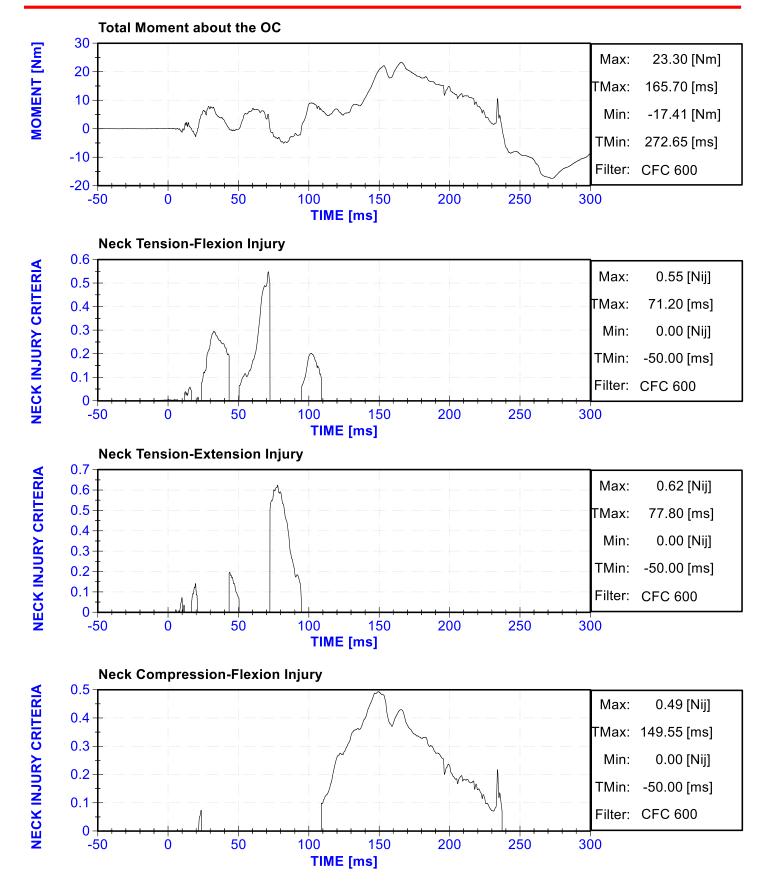




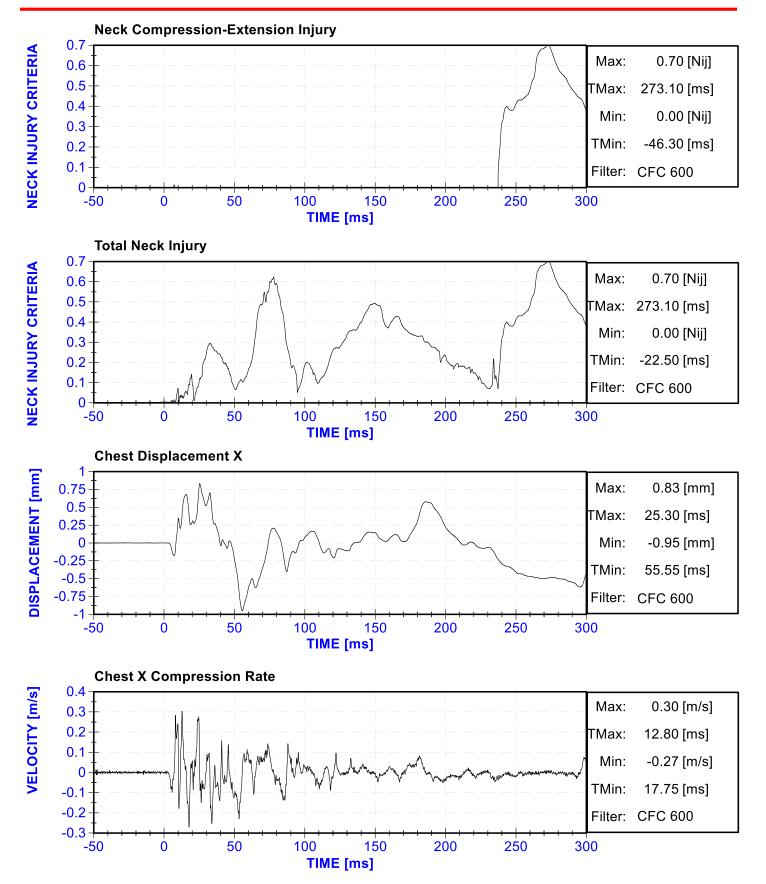




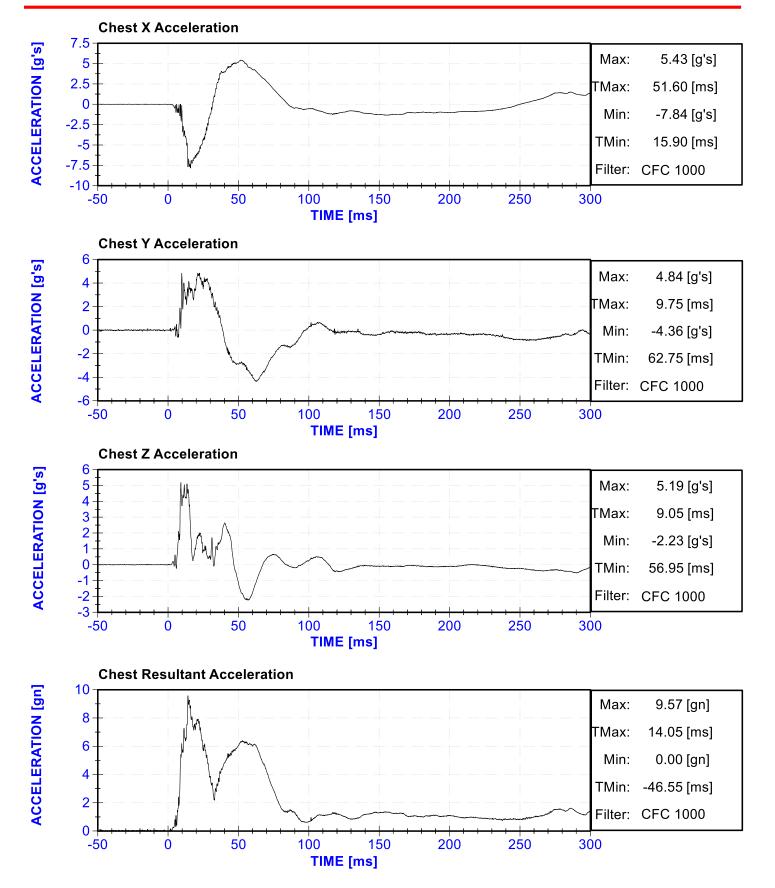




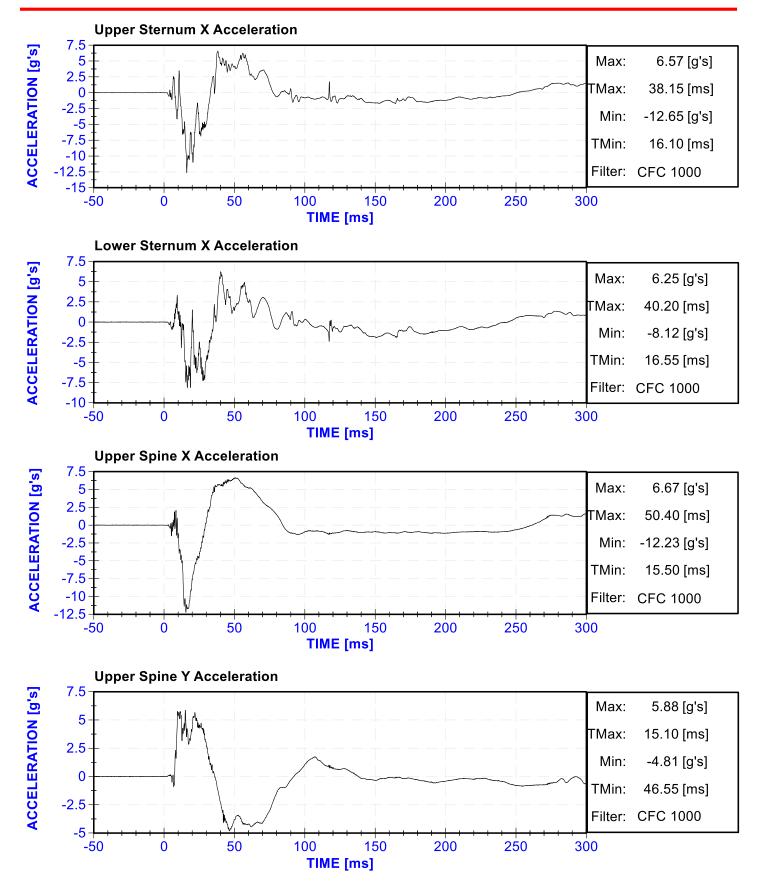




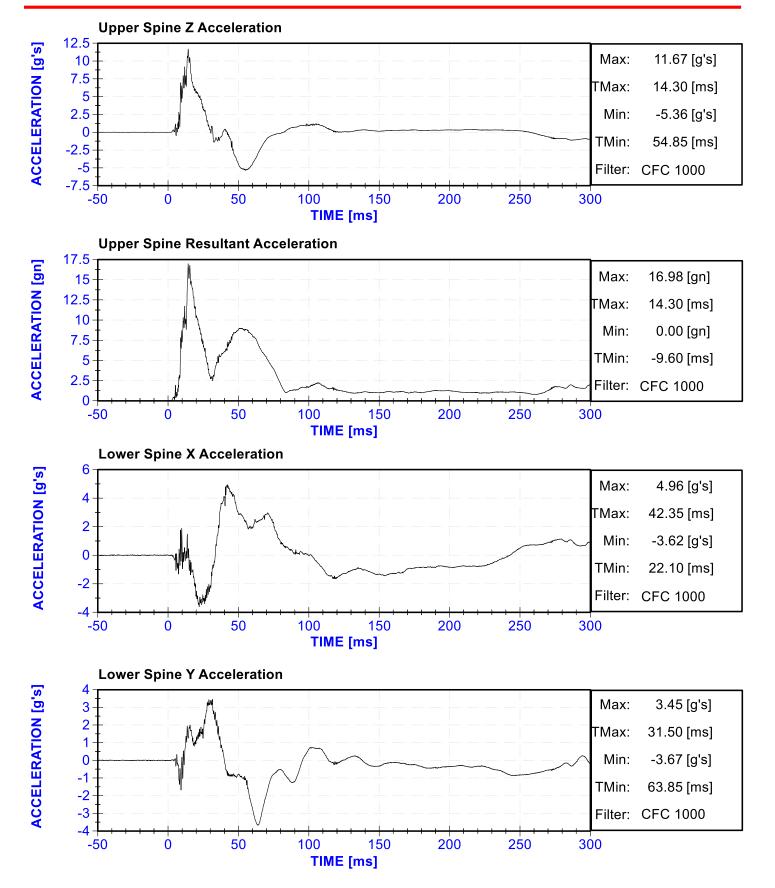




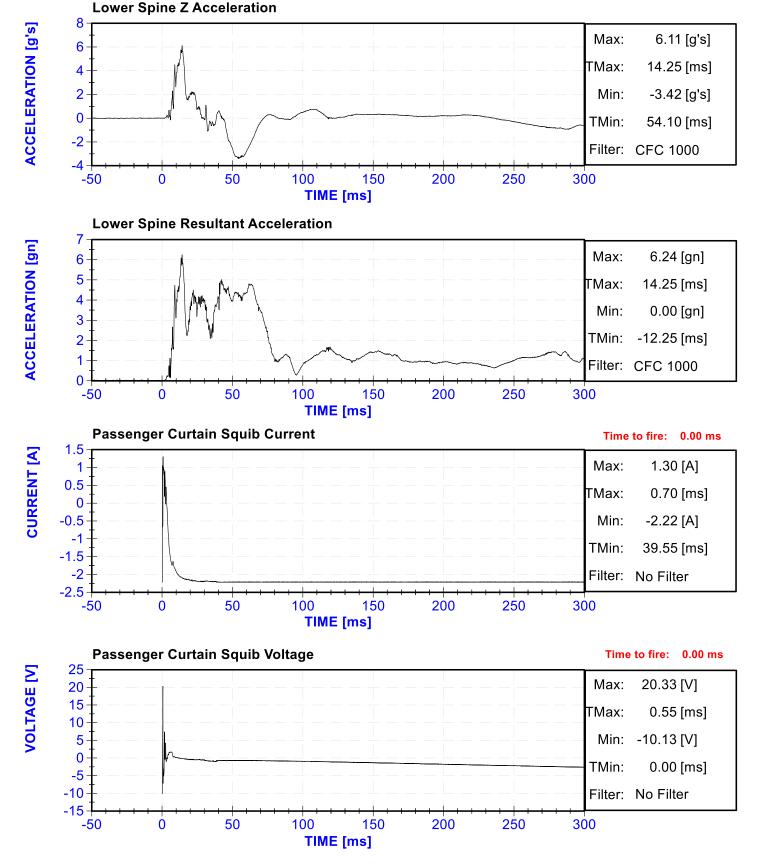




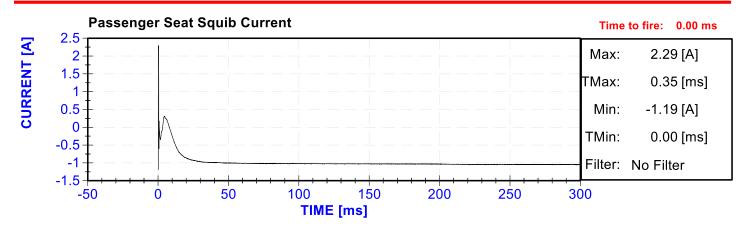


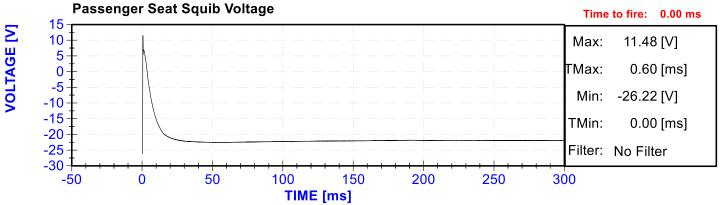






M20180202TWG3 - 2018 Ford EcoSport - 3.3.3.4 - Out of Test Date: Position Test July 19,2018





APPENDIX C

TEST EQUIPMENT LIST AND CALIBRATION INFORMATION

TEST EQUIPMENT LIST AND CALIBRATION INFORMATION

	POSITION 3 (Rear Right Passenger) SERIAL NO.: 139 M20180202TWG3			
	SERIAL NUMBER	MANUFACTURER	CALIBRATION DATE	
Head X Acceleration	AC-P64001	ENDEVCO 7264CT	7/3/2018	
Head Y Acceleration	AC-P51687	ENDEVCO 7264CT	7/3/2018	
Head Z Acceleration	AC-P15321	ENDEVCO 7264	7/3/2018	
Head Redundant X Acceleration	-	-	-	
Head Redundant Y Acceleration	-	-	-	
Head Redundant Z Acceleration	-	-	-	
Upper Neck X Force	LC-125Fx	FTSS IF-234	7/12/2018	
Upper Neck Y Force	LC-125Fy	FTSS IF-234	7/12/2018	
Upper Neck Z Force	LC-125Fz	FTSS IF-234	7/12/2018	
Upper Neck X Moment	LC-125Mx	FTSS IF-234	7/12/2018	
Upper Neck Y Moment	LC-125My	FTSS IF-234	7/12/2018	
Upper Neck Z Moment	LC-125Mz	FTSS IF-234	7/12/2018	
Lower Neck X Force	LC-208 Fx	Humanetics 3303	7/12/2018	
Lower Neck Y Force	LC-208 Fy	Humanetics 3303	7/12/2018	
Lower Neck Z Force	LC-208 Fz	Humanetics 3303	7/12/2018	
Lower Neck X Moment	LC-208 Mx	Humanetics 3303	7/12/2018	
Lower Neck Y Moment	LC-208 My	Humanetics 3303	7/12/2018	
Lower Neck Z Moment	LC-208 Mz	Humanetics 3303	7/12/2018	
Curtain Bag Voltage	ABT squib volts	AutoLab System	-	
Curtain Bag Current	ABT squib amps	AutoLab System	-	
Seat/Torso Bag Voltage	ABT squib volts	AutoLab System	-	
Seat/Torso Bag Current	ABT squib amps	AutoLab System	-	